# New Hampshire's Private Well Initiative

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# Regulation of Private Wells in New Hampshire

#### Well siting

- Approved at same time as septic system by DES's Subsurface Systems Bureau.
- 75' protective radius from property boundaries and septic systems.
- Must be constructed by a licensed well driller.



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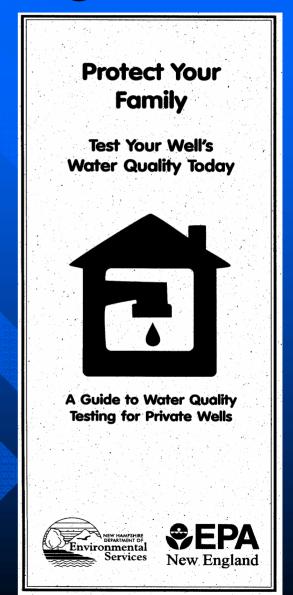
- Water quantity
  - No State mandated minimum flow rate.
  - DES/Water Well Board recommends:
    - » Minimum of 600 gallons within 2 hours at least once a day (5 gpm for 2 hours).
    - » Optimum of 960 gallons within 4 hours at least once a day (4 gpm for 4 hours).
    - » Lenders may also have specific requirements.
  - International Plumbing Code requires water of sufficient quantity and pressure to supply particular fixtures.

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- Water quality
  - No State mandated testing requirements or quality standards.
  - Individual municipalities or lenders may have testing requirements for occupancy permitting, building approval, or finance approval.
  - DES is in the midst of an educational campaign to raise the awareness of private well owners.
  - DES recommends testing for a minimum of fourteen parameters on a regular basis.

#### Recommended Testing List

- Arsenic\*
- Bacteria\*
- Chloride
- Copper\*
- Fluoride\*
- Hardness
- Iron
- Lead\*
- Manganese
- Nitrate/Nitrite\*
- □ pH
- Sodium
- Radon (Radiological Analysis)\*
- Volatile Organic Compounds\*



#### Municipalities Can Help Protect Private Wells and Public Health

- Local ordinances
  - Specify requirements for quantity and/or quality of water prior to approval of building plans or occupancy.
- Water quality database and mapping.
- Sponsor testing days.
- Educational documents and workshops.

#### NH Department of Environmental Services

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